

**The Geological Society of America, Inc.
and
The Geological Society of America Foundation, Inc.**

Boulder, Colorado

Combined Financial Statements

June 30, 2016 and 2015

The Geological Society of America, Inc. and The Geological Society of America Foundation, Inc.

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Independent Auditor's Report

Council and Board of Trustees
The Geological Society of America, Inc. and
The Geological Society of America Foundation, Inc.
Boulder, Colorado

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying combined financial statements of The Geological Society of America, Inc. and The Geological Society of America Foundation, Inc. (nonprofit organizations), which comprise the combined statements of financial position as of June 30, 2016 and 2015, and the related combined statements of activities, changes in net assets, and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the combined financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these combined financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of combined financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these combined financial statements based on our audits. We did not audit the financial statements of The Geological Society of America Foundation, Inc. as of June 30, 2015, and for the year then ended, which statements reflect total assets of \$17,471,374 and total revenues and support of \$1,978,492. Those statements were audited by other auditors, whose report has been furnished to us, and our opinion, insofar as it relates to the amounts included for The Geological Society of America Foundation, Inc. as of June 30, 2015, and for the year then ended, is based solely on the report of the other auditors. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the combined financial statements are free of material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the combined financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error.

Independent Auditor's Report (continued)

Auditor's Responsibility (continued)

In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the Organization's preparation and fair presentation of the combined financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting principles used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the combined financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audit and the report of the other auditors, the combined financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of The Geological Society of America, Inc. and The Geological Society of America Foundation, Inc. as of June 30, 2016 and 2015, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Adjustments to Prior Period Financial Statements

The financial statements of The Geological Society of America Foundation, Inc. as of June 30, 2015, were audited by other auditors whose report date September 15, 2015, expressed an unmodified opinion on those statements. As discussed in Note 2, The Geological Society of America Foundation, Inc. has restated its 2015 financial statements during the current year to correct revenue recognition errors discovered by management, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The other auditors reported on the 2015 financial statements before the restatement.

As part of our audit of the 2016 financial statements, we also audited adjustments described in Note 2 that were applied to restate the 2015 financial statements. In our opinion, such adjustments are appropriate and have been properly applied. We were not engaged to audit, review, or apply any procedures to the 2015 financial statements of The Geological Society of America Foundation, Inc. other than with respect to the adjustments and, accordingly, we do not express an opinion or any other form of assurance on the 2015 financial statements.

Other Matters: Supplementary Information

Our audits were conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the combined financial statements as a whole. The accompanying supplemental combining statements of financial position, activities, and changes in net assets are presented for purposes of additional analysis of the combined financial statements rather than to present the financial position, activities, changes in net assets of the individual organizations, and are not a required part of the combined financial statements.

Independent Auditor's Report (continued)

Other Matters: Supplementary Information (continued)

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the combined financial statements.

The supplementary information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the combined financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the combined financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the combined financial statements or the combined financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with Government Auditing Standards, we have also issued our report dated September 6, 2016, on our consideration of The Geological Society of America, Inc.'s internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering The Geological Society of America, Inc.'s internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Brock and Company, CPAs, P.C.
Certified Public Accountants

Fort Collins, Colorado
September 7, 2016

The Geological Society of America, Inc. and The Geological Society of America Foundation, Inc.

Combined Statements of Financial Position

June 30	2016	2015
ASSETS		
Current Assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 2,090,842	\$ 1,509,742
Investments	4,971,401	5,141,040
Accounts receivable, net	424,659	743,942
Contributions receivable, current, net	376,798	82,569
Publications inventory	265,123	313,971
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	310,366	443,387
Total current assets	<u>8,439,189</u>	<u>8,234,651</u>
Property and Equipment, net	<u>2,296,184</u>	<u>2,398,230</u>
Other Assets		
Investments, long-term, unrestricted	13,790,242	14,239,667
Investments, long-term, restricted	24,777,911	24,830,047
Contributions receivable, long-term, net	870,025	140,486
Prepaid expenses, long-term	62,667	34,214
Total other assets	<u>39,500,845</u>	<u>39,244,414</u>
 Total assets	 <u><u>\$ 50,236,218</u></u>	 <u><u>\$ 49,877,295</u></u>

	2016	2015
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS		
Current Liabilities		
Accounts payable	\$ 424,708	\$ 147,427
Accrued liabilities	527,441	504,120
Deferred revenue	1,601,318	1,556,121
Total current liabilities	<u>2,553,467</u>	<u>2,207,668</u>
Net Assets		
Unrestricted		
Designated for building repairs and improvement	479,982	483,901
Designated for technology projects	152,611	153,857
Undesignated	<u>9,896,669</u>	<u>10,714,378</u>
Total unrestricted net assets	<u>10,529,262</u>	<u>11,352,136</u>
Temporarily restricted	24,966,267	26,446,845
Permanently restricted	<u>12,187,222</u>	<u>9,870,646</u>
Total net assets	<u>47,682,751</u>	<u>47,669,627</u>
 Total liabilities and net assets	 <u>\$ 50,236,218</u>	 <u>\$ 49,877,295</u>

The Geological Society of America, Inc. and The Geological Society of America Foundation, Inc.

Combined Statements of Activities

Years ended June 30

2016

	Unrestricted	Temporarily Restricted	Permanently Restricted
Revenues and Support			
Publications	\$ 3,735,287	\$ -	\$ -
Meetings	2,404,935	-	-
Membership dues and services	820,944	-	-
Sections and divisions	632,250	-	-
Grants	796,477	-	-
Contributions	223,724	301,804	1,897,783
Education and outreach	1,406,563	-	-
Other support and revenue	462,536	-	-
Net assets released from restrictions	1,216,366	(1,216,366)	-
Total revenues and support	<u>11,699,082</u>	<u>(914,562)</u>	<u>1,897,783</u>
Expenses			
Program services			
Publications	1,537,167	-	-
Meetings	1,956,590	-	-
Membership	677,756	-	-
Sections and divisions	569,728	-	-
Grants and awards	2,051,399	-	-
Education and outreach	1,568,978	-	-
Total program services	<u>8,361,618</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Supporting services			
Fundraising	352,511	-	-
General and administrative	3,698,697	-	-
Total supporting services	<u>4,051,208</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total expenses	<u>12,412,826</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Interfund Transfers	<u>(150,485)</u>	<u>(268,308)</u>	<u>418,793</u>
Change in Net Assets Before			
Investment Income (Loss)	<u>(864,229)</u>	<u>(1,182,870)</u>	<u>2,316,576</u>
Interest and dividend income	344,560	1,105,215	-
Net realized gains (losses) on investments	89,052	395,254	-
Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	(392,257)	(1,798,177)	-
Net investment income (loss)	<u>41,355</u>	<u>(297,708)</u>	<u>-</u>
Change in Net Assets	<u><u>\$ (822,874)</u></u>	<u><u>\$ (1,480,578)</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 2,316,576</u></u>

2016		2015		
Total	Unrestricted	Temporarily Restricted	Permanently Restricted	Total
\$ 3,735,287	\$ 3,793,914	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 3,793,914
2,404,935	2,397,372	-	-	2,397,372
820,944	707,360	-	-	707,360
632,250	672,592	-	-	672,592
796,477	584,057	-	-	584,057
2,423,311	396,659	618,856	422,593	1,438,108
1,406,563	1,868,746	-	-	1,868,746
462,536	602,139	-	-	602,139
-	1,304,507	(1,304,507)	-	-
12,682,303	12,327,346	(685,651)	422,593	12,064,288
1,537,167	1,594,354	-	-	1,594,354
1,956,590	2,111,915	-	-	2,111,915
677,756	660,431	-	-	660,431
569,728	527,238	-	-	527,238
2,051,399	2,528,985	-	-	2,528,985
1,568,978	1,408,717	-	-	1,408,717
8,361,618	8,831,640	-	-	8,831,640
352,511	317,982	-	-	317,982
3,698,697	3,602,662	-	-	3,602,662
4,051,208	3,920,644	-	-	3,920,644
12,412,826	12,752,284	-	-	12,752,284
-	-	-	-	-
269,477	(424,938)	(685,651)	422,593	(687,996)
1,449,775	245,144	583,720	-	828,864
484,306	433,561	1,907,109	-	2,340,670
(2,190,434)	(304,799)	(1,322,572)	-	(1,627,371)
(256,353)	373,906	1,168,257	-	1,542,163
\$ 13,124	\$ (51,032)	\$ 482,606	\$ 422,593	\$ 854,167

The accompanying Notes are an integral
part of these financial statements

The Geological Society of America, Inc. and The Geological Society of America Foundation, Inc.

Combined Statements of Changes in Net Assets

Years ended June 30, 2016 and 2015

	<u>Unrestricted</u>	<u>Temporarily Restricted</u>	<u>Permanently Restricted</u>	<u>Totals</u>
Net Assets, July 1, 2013, As Previously Stated	\$ 11,403,168	\$ 25,964,239	\$ 9,600,733	\$ 46,968,140
Prior period adjustment	-	-	(152,680)	(152,680)
Net Assets, July 1, 2014, As Restated	11,403,168	25,964,239	9,448,053	46,815,460
Change in net assets	(51,032)	482,606	422,593	854,167
Net Assets, June 30, 2015	11,352,136	26,446,845	9,870,646	47,669,627
Change in net assets	(822,874)	(1,480,578)	2,316,576	13,124
Net Assets, June 30, 2016	<u>\$ 10,529,262</u>	<u>\$ 24,966,267</u>	<u>\$ 12,187,222</u>	<u>\$ 47,682,751</u>

The accompanying Notes are an integral
part of these financial statements

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The Geological Society of America, Inc. and The Geological Society of America Foundation, Inc.

Combined Statements of Cash Flows

Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents

Years ended June 30	2016	2015
Cash Flows from Operating Activities		
Change in net assets	\$ 13,124	\$ 854,167
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash provided (used) by operating activities		
Depreciation and amortization	162,771	161,859
Net realized and unrealized gains on investments	1,706,128	(713,299)
Valuation adjustment to split interest agreements	208,520	-
Provision (recoveries) for doubtful receivables	(679)	10,039
Increase (decrease) in assets and liabilities		
Accounts receivable	319,962	(432,166)
Contributions receivable	(1,232,288)	(35,200)
Publications inventory	48,848	15,952
Prepays and other current assets	104,568	76,064
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	300,602	(47,757)
Deferred revenue	45,197	(88,122)
Net cash provided (used) by operating activities	<u>1,676,753</u>	<u>(198,463)</u>
Cash Flows From Investing Activities		
Net purchases of investments	(1,034,928)	(46,734)
Purchase of property and equipment	(60,725)	(38,388)
Net cash used by investing activities	<u>(1,095,653)</u>	<u>(85,122)</u>
Cash Flows From Financing Activities		
Payments on capital leases	-	(2,807)
Net cash used by financing activities	<u>-</u>	<u>(2,807)</u>
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents	581,100	(286,392)
Cash and Cash Equivalents, Beginning of Year	<u>1,509,742</u>	<u>1,796,134</u>
Cash and Cash Equivalents, End of Year	<u>\$ 2,090,842</u>	<u>\$ 1,509,742</u>
Supplemental Information		
Cash paid for income taxes	\$ 2,505	\$ 520

The accompanying Notes are an integral
part of these financial statements

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BROCK AND COMPANY CPAS PC

The Geological Society of America, Inc. and The Geological Society of America Foundation, Inc.

Notes to Combined Financial Statements

June 30, 2016

Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Organization and Activities. The Geological Society of America, Inc. (the "Society") was incorporated in 1929 to advance the geosciences, to enhance the professional growth of its members, and to promote the geosciences in the service of humankind. The Society's programs include publishing and distributing scientific literature, awarding research grants, sponsoring scientific meetings, providing information and materials for primary level science education and furnishing information to the public about earth science education and the environment. The Society is governed by a board of directors (the Council) elected by the Society's members.

The Geological Society of America Foundation, Inc. (the "Foundation") was founded in 1980 to provide endowment and fundraising resources to advance the mission of the Society. The majority of the Foundation's support and revenue is derived from contributions and investment income. The Foundation is governed by a Board of Trustees appointed by the Board itself from a list of candidates approved by the Council of the Society and the Foundation cannot change certain portions of its governing documents without the approval of the Society.

Basis of Presentation. The accompanying combined financial statements include the accounts of The Geological Society of America, Inc. and The Geological Society of America Foundation, Inc. (collectively "the Organization"). The financial statements have been combined due to the significant related party economic interests that exist between the organizations. Intercompany accounts and transactions have been eliminated in combination and the combined organizations are not a separate legal entity.

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States of America.

The Organization is required to report information regarding financial position and activities according to three classes of net assets:

Unrestricted Net Assets. Net assets that are currently available at the discretion of the Council and the Board of Trustees for use in the Organization's operations and those resources invested in property and equipment.

Temporarily Restricted Net Assets. Net assets restricted by donors to be used for various scientific programs, or specific time periods.

Permanently Restricted Net Assets. Net assets restricted by donor to be invested in perpetuity, the income of which is available for use in operations or various scientific programs in accordance with donor restrictions.

Use of Estimates. The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

The Geological Society of America, Inc. and The Geological Society of America Foundation, Inc.

Notes to Combined Financial Statements

June 30, 2016

Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Cash and Cash Equivalents. The Organization considers all highly liquid investments with a maturity of three months or less when purchased to be cash equivalents, unless held for reinvestment as part of the investment portfolio or otherwise encumbered. The Organization has cash balances in excess of federally insured limits periodically throughout the fiscal year.

Investments. The Organization's investments are stated at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The Investment Committee determines the Organization's valuation policies utilizing information provided by the investment advisors and custodians. See fair value measurements below.

Unrealized gains and losses are included in the change in net assets in the accompanying statements of activities. Investment income and gains restricted by donors are reported as increases in unrestricted net assets if the restrictions are met (either a stipulated time period ends or a purpose restriction is accomplished) in the reporting period in which the income and gains are recognized.

Investments related to the balances of temporarily and permanently restricted net assets are segregated as restricted investments in the statements of financial position.

Fair Value Measurements. The Organization reports using fair value measurements, which among other things requires enhanced disclosures about investments that are measured and reported at fair value and establishes a framework for measuring fair value. The framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described below:

- Level 1 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Organization has the ability to access.
- Level 2 Inputs to the valuation methodology include:
 - Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
 - Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
 - Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;
 - Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

- Level 3 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The Geological Society of America, Inc. and The Geological Society of America Foundation, Inc.

Notes to Combined Financial Statements

June 30, 2016

Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

The asset's or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurements. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at June 30, 2016 and 2015.

Mutual Funds and Money Market Funds. Valued at the quoted net asset value ("NAV") of shares/units held by the Organization at year end.

Pooled Private Investment Company, Limited Partnership and Real Estate Funds. Valued at the NAV, without adjustment, of units held by the Organization at year-end. The NAV, as provided by the investment managers, is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. The NAV is based on the fair value of the underlying investments held by the Fund less its liabilities. This practical expedient is not used when it is determined to be probable that the fund will sell the investment for an amount different than the reported NAV.

Private Equity Portfolio. Portfolios primarily are invested in private equity limited partnerships. Investments are valued at NAV, without adjustment, as reported by their underlying investment manager. The portfolios also invest in total return swaps that are valued based upon the underlying investment's NAV, without adjustment. In the event that the Organization is unable to obtain the value of any portfolio investment from the applicable investment manager, the fair value of such portfolio investment shall be determined by the investment general partner, subject to approval by the advisory board of the investment fund.

The methods described above may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Organization believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

In general, investments are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, credit and overall market volatility risk. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investments, it is reasonably possible that changes in the values of the investments will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the investment balances and the amounts reported in the statements of financial position.

Accounts Receivable. Accounts receivable include administrative fees and reimbursable costs due on federal grant agreements and amounts due from sales of the Organization's products and services. At the time accounts receivable are originated, the Organization considers an allowance for doubtful accounts based on the creditworthiness of the customer. The allowance is continually reviewed and adjusted to maintain the allowance at a level considered adequate to cover future uncollectible amounts.

The Geological Society of America, Inc. and The Geological Society of America Foundation, Inc.

Notes to Combined Financial Statements

June 30, 2016

Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Accounts Receivable (continued). The allowance is management's best estimate of uncollectible amounts and is determined based on historical performance that is tracked by the Organization on an ongoing basis. The Organization has recorded allowances of \$14,383 and \$15,056 at June 30, 2016 and 2015, respectively.

Contributions Receivable. Contributions receivable are recorded at their net realizable value. Contributions receivable expected to be collected in future years are recorded at net present value. The discounts on those amounts are computed using an imputed interest rate applicable to the year in which the pledges are received. Amortization of the discount will be included in contribution revenue. Conditional contributions receivable are not included as support until the conditions are substantially met. The Organization records an allowance based on management's estimate of uncollectible amounts.

Publications Inventory. Publications inventory consists of books, maps, charts and other publications valued at the lower of cost or market. Cost is determined by the first-in, first-out method.

Property and Equipment. All property and equipment is stated at cost or if donated, at fair value at the date of transfer, and depreciated using the straight-line method over estimated useful lives which range from three to forty years. Expenditures for property and equipment that exceed \$5,000 are capitalized.

Long-Lived Assets. The Organization reviews its long-lived assets for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount of the asset may not be recovered. The Organization looks primarily to the undiscounted future cash flows in its assessment of whether or not long-lived assets have been impaired.

Collections and Works of Art. The Organization has various collections and works of art that are on exhibit at the headquarters building. Collection items acquired through purchase or donation are not capitalized. Contributions of collection items are not recognized in the statements of activities. Proceeds from sales or insurance recoveries are classified on the statements of activities based on the absence or existence and nature of donor-imposed restrictions.

Deferred Revenue. Membership dues, conference registrations, subscriptions and other receipts relating to future periods are deferred and recognized as revenue in the applicable future period when the related services are rendered and expenses are incurred.

Contributions. Contributions received are recorded as unrestricted, temporarily restricted or permanently restricted support, depending on the existence or nature of any donor restrictions.

Donor-restricted support is reported as an increase in temporarily or permanently restricted net assets depending on the nature of the restriction. When a restriction expires (that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or purpose restriction is accomplished), temporarily restricted net assets are reclassified to unrestricted net assets and reported in the statement of activities as net assets released from restrictions.

The Geological Society of America, Inc. and The Geological Society of America Foundation, Inc.

Notes to Combined Financial Statements

June 30, 2016

Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Grants and Awards. Grants and awards are recorded as expenses when the recipients are notified.

Functional Allocation of Expenses. The costs of providing the various programs and activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the statement of activities. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the program and supporting services benefitted. Salaries and related fringe benefits are allocated to all services based on actual time expended. Allocations of certain overhead costs are also allocated to services on a pro-rata basis of total direct expenses incurred.

Shipping and Handling Costs. Shipping and handling charges are included in revenues and the related costs are charged to various programs and activities on a functional basis in the combined statement of activities.

Income Taxes and Change in Estimate. The Society is exempt from income tax under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code except for amounts representing unrelated business income. The Foundation is exempt from income tax under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code and has been classified as an organization other than a private foundation under Section 509(a). As such, donors are entitled to a charitable deduction for their contribution to both the Society and Foundation. The Society is subject to tax on its net unrelated business taxable income for certain activities.

The Organizations utilize the provisions of ASC 740, pertaining to accounting for uncertainty in income taxes. The pronouncement requires the use of a more-likely-than-not recognition criteria before and separate from the measurement of a tax position. An entity shall initially recognize the financial statement effects of a tax position when it is more likely than not, based on the technical merits, that the position will not be sustained upon examination. With respect to the Organizations, this would primarily relate to the determination of unrelated business taxable income, and to the maintenance of its tax exempt status.

Management has evaluated the adopted policies and procedures that have been implemented to provide assurance that income is properly characterized and activities that jeopardize its tax exempt status are within limits established under existing tax code and regulations. Management has determined the effects of uncertain tax positions are not material to the Organizations for recognition or disclosure in the accompanying financial statements and, accordingly, no income tax liability has been recorded for uncertain income tax positions in the accompanying financial statements.

All income tax years open for examination are subject to taxation at corporate tax rates. The years ended June 30, 2015, 2014, and 2013 are available for examination at June 30, 2016. Additionally, penalties and interest may be assessed on income taxes that are delinquent. The assessment of uncertain income taxes is subject to estimate, and it is reasonably possible that the estimate may change in the near term and the change may be material.

The Geological Society of America, Inc. and The Geological Society of America Foundation, Inc.

Notes to Combined Financial Statements

June 30, 2016

Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Subsequent Events. Management evaluates events occurring subsequent to the date of the financial statements in determining the accounting for and disclosure of transactions and events that affect the financial statements. Subsequent events have been evaluated through September 7, 2016, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

Note 2 – Prior Period Adjustment and Reclassifications

After the release of the financial statements as of June 30, 2015, and for the year then ended, the Foundation discovered errors in the financial reporting and revenue recognition of the beneficial interest in two split-interest agreements. Management has recorded a prior period adjustment to decrease net assets by \$152,680 at July 1, 2014. The statement of activities for the year ended June 30, 2015 was restated to decrease contributions by \$456,469 and the change in valuation of split interest agreements by \$3,681.

In addition, certain amounts in the 2015 financial statements have been reclassified to conform with reporting in 2016, without affecting the change in net assets.

Note 3 – Investments

The Organization's fair value hierarchy for those investment assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis is as follows at June 30, 2016:

	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)	Total
Mutual funds:			
Domestic fixed income	\$ 6,460,773	\$ -	\$ 6,460,773
Domestic equity	14,990,494	-	14,990,494
International	7,863,861	-	7,863,861
Money market funds	204,137	-	204,137
	<u>29,519,265</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>29,519,265</u>
Pooled private investment company funds	-	7,461,230	7,461,230
Limited partnership funds	-	2,375,817	2,375,817
Real estate funds	-	2,835,305	2,835,305
Private equity portfolio funds	-	1,347,937	1,347,937
	<u>\$ 29,519,265</u>	<u>\$ 14,020,289</u>	<u>\$ 43,539,554</u>

The Geological Society of America, Inc. and The Geological Society of America Foundation, Inc.

Notes to Combined Financial Statements

June 30, 2016

Note 3 – Investments (continued)

The Organization's fair value hierarchy for those investment assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis is as follows at June 30, 2015:

	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)	Total
Mutual funds:			
Domestic fixed income	\$ 6,322,588	\$ -	\$ 6,322,588
Domestic equity	15,878,339	-	15,878,339
International	8,644,958	-	8,644,958
Money market funds	412,767	-	412,767
	<u>31,258,652</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>31,258,652</u>
Pooled private investment company funds	-	7,199,471	7,199,471
Limited partnership funds	-	2,373,766	2,373,766
Real estate funds	-	2,066,849	2,066,849
Private equity portfolio funds	-	1,312,016	1,312,016
	<u>\$ 31,258,652</u>	<u>\$ 12,952,102</u>	<u>\$ 44,210,754</u>

The changes in the investments for which the Organization has used Level 3 inputs to determine the fair values are as follows:

	Pooled private investment company funds	Limited partnership funds
Balance, June 30, 2014	\$ 8,398,364	\$ 2,349,042
Purchases	1,286,297	101,935
Realized gains	1,279,391	(13,440)
Unrealized losses	(906,450)	(63,771)
Sales and redemptions	(2,858,131)	-
Balance, June 30, 2015	<u>7,199,471</u>	<u>2,373,766</u>
Purchases	3,077,183	117,483
Realized gains	440,568	(70,025)
Unrealized losses	(592,455)	(45,407)
Sales and redemptions	(2,663,537)	-
Balance, June 30, 2016	<u>\$ 7,461,230</u>	<u>\$ 2,375,817</u>

The Geological Society of America, Inc. and The Geological Society of America Foundation, Inc.

Notes to Combined Financial Statements

June 30, 2016

Note 3 – Investments (continued)

	Real estate funds	Private equity portfolio funds
Balance, June 30, 2014	\$ 1,678,843	\$ 1,265,423
Purchases	335,353	451,592
Realized gains	908	30,809
Unrealized gains (losses)	51,745	(111,213)
Sales and redemptions	-	(324,595)
Balance, June 30, 2015	2,066,849	1,312,016
Purchases	636,197	271,713
Realized gains (losses)	(17,142)	40,706
Unrealized gains	149,401	23,754
Sales and redemptions	-	(300,252)
Balance, June 30, 2016	<u>\$ 2,835,305</u>	<u>\$ 1,347,937</u>

The Society has invested \$1,297,000 in a limited partnership with a total commitment of \$2,000,000. The limited partnership may make capital calls as needed.

Investments are presented on the Statement of Financial Position as follows at June 30:

	2016	2015
Investments	\$ 4,971,401	\$ 5,141,040
Long-term investments, unrestricted	13,790,242	14,239,667
Long-term investments, restricted	24,777,911	24,830,047
	<u>\$ 43,539,554</u>	<u>\$ 44,210,754</u>

Changes in Fair Value Levels. The availability of observable market data is monitored to assess the appropriate classification of financial instruments within the fair value hierarchy. Changes in economic conditions or model-based valuation techniques may require the transfer of financial instruments from one fair value level to another. In such instances, the transfer is reported at the beginning of the reporting period.

The Organization evaluated the significance of transfers between levels based upon the nature of the financial instruments and size of the transfer relative to total net assets available for benefits. For the year ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, there were no significant transfers in or out of levels 1 or 3.

The Geological Society of America, Inc. and The Geological Society of America Foundation, Inc.

Notes to Combined Financial Statements

June 30, 2016

Note 3 – Investments (continued)

Fair Value of Investments in Entities that Use NAV

The following table summarizes investments measured at fair value based on NAV per unit/share as of June 30, 2016.

<u>Investment</u>	<u>Fair Value as of June 30, 2016</u>	<u>Unfunded Commitments</u>	<u>Redemption Frequency</u>	<u>Redemption Notice Period</u>
Pooled private investment company funds	\$ 7,461,230	None	Monthly, Quarterly, Semi-annually	60 days for monthly, 90 days for quarterly, and 100 days for semi-annual
Limited partnership funds	\$ 2,375,817	None	Monthly	30 days
Real estate funds	\$ 2,835,305	\$ 703,000	Quarterly	30 and 60 days
Private equity portfolio funds	\$ 1,347,937	None	None	None

The following table summarizes investments measured at fair value based on NAV per unit/share as of June 30, 2015.

<u>Investment</u>	<u>Fair Value as of June 30, 2015</u>	<u>Unfunded Commitments</u>	<u>Redemption Frequency</u>	<u>Redemption Notice Period</u>
Pooled private investment company funds	\$ 7,199,471	None	Monthly, Quarterly, Semi-annually	60 days for monthly, 90 days for quarterly, and 100 days for semi-annual
Limited partnership funds	\$ 2,373,766	None	Monthly	30 days
Real estate funds	\$ 2,066,849	\$ 1,270,000	Quarterly	30 and 60 days
Private equity portfolio funds	\$ 1,312,016	None	None	None

The Geological Society of America, Inc. and The Geological Society of America Foundation, Inc.

Notes to Combined Financial Statements

June 30, 2016

Note 4 – Contributions Receivable and Concentrations

The Foundation has contributions receivable with expected collections as follows as of June 30:

	2016	2015
Due in less than one year	\$ 376,798	\$ 82,569
Due in one to five years	1,088,884	150,825
Less unamortized discount	(218,859)	(10,339)
	<u>\$ 1,246,823</u>	<u>\$ 223,055</u>

As of June 30, 2016, one donor accounted for 68% of contributions receivable.

As of June 30, 2015, two donors accounted for 50% and 22% of contributions receivable.

Note 5 – Publications Inventory

Publications inventory consisted of the following at June 30:

	2016	2015
Finished goods	\$ 35,725	\$ 251,988
Work in process	229,398	61,983
	<u>\$ 265,123</u>	<u>\$ 313,971</u>

Note 6 – Property and Equipment

Property and equipment consisted of the following at June 30:

	2016	2015
Land	\$ 428,065	\$ 428,065
Land improvements	105,007	105,007
Headquarters building and improvements	4,282,549	4,244,014
Furniture and equipment	1,237,941	1,237,941
Construction in progress	22,190	-
	<u>6,075,752</u>	<u>6,015,027</u>
Less accumulated depreciation	(3,779,568)	(3,616,797)
Net property and equipment	<u>\$ 2,296,184</u>	<u>\$ 2,398,230</u>

The Geological Society of America, Inc. and The Geological Society of America Foundation, Inc.

Notes to Combined Financial Statements

June 30, 2016

Note 7 – Line of Credit

The Society has a \$300,000 line of credit agreement with JP Morgan Chase Bank, N.A. with no outstanding borrowings as of June 30, 2016 and 2015. Advances under agreement bear interest at the bank's index rate plus 0.25%. The agreement is collateralized by all property and matures in January 2017.

Note 8 - Leasing Activities

Operating Leases. The Society leases equipment under noncancelable operating leases with monthly payments totaling approximately \$8,234. The leases expire from December 2016 through February 2020, at which time the equipment may be purchased for its fair value. Rent expense under the agreements totaled \$95,542 and \$61,391 for the years ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, respectively.

Future minimum payments required under the noncancelable operating lease agreements are as follows at June 30, 2016:

Year	Amount
2017	\$ 69,856
2018	24,962
2019	13,528
2020	7,292
	<u>\$ 115,638</u>

Note 9 – Endowment Funds

General. The Organization's Endowment Funds were established by action of the Society's Board of Councilors and Foundations' Board of Trustees to be maintained in perpetuity. The Endowment Fund includes donor-restricted funds and may be utilized for either specific purposes or general operating use. As required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP), net assets associated with Endowment Funds, including funds designated by the Board to function as endowments, are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions.

Interpretation of Relevant Law. The Organization Boards have interpreted the Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act (UPMIFA) as requiring the preservation of the fair value of the original gift as of the gift date of the donor-restricted endowment funds absent explicit donor stipulations to the contrary. As a result of this interpretation, the Organization classifies as permanently restricted net assets (a) the original value of gifts donated to the permanent endowment and (b) the original value of subsequent gifts to the permanent endowment.

The Geological Society of America, Inc. and The Geological Society of America Foundation, Inc.

Notes to Combined Financial Statements

June 30, 2016

Note 9 – Endowment Funds (continued)

The remaining portion of the donor-restricted endowment funds that is not classified in permanently restricted net assets is classified as temporarily restricted net assets until those amounts are appropriated for expenditure by the Organization in a manner consistent with the standard of prudence prescribed by UPMIFA. In accordance with UPMIFA, the Organization considers the following factors in making a determination to appropriate or accumulate donor-restricted endowment funds:

- (1) The duration and preservation of the fund.
- (2) The purpose and intent of the Organization and the donor-restricted endowment fund
- (3) General economic conditions
- (4) The possible effect of inflation and deflation
- (5) The expected total return from income and the appreciation of investments
- (6) Other resources of the Organization
- (7) The investment policies of the Organization.

Funds with Deficiencies. From time to time, the fair value of assets associated with individual donor-restricted endowment funds may fall below the level that the donor or UPMIFA requires the Organization to retain as a fund of perpetual duration. In accordance with GAAP, deficiencies of this nature are deducted from unrestricted net assets. These deficiencies result from unfavorable market fluctuations that may occur after the investment of permanently restricted contributions and appropriation that was deemed prudent by the Board. As of June 30, 2016 and 2015, no funds had deficiencies.

Return Objectives and Risk Parameters. The Organization has adopted an investment policy for endowment assets that attempt to provide a predictable stream of funding to programs supported by its endowments while seeking to maintain the purchasing power of the endowment assets. Permanently restricted assets are invested as a portion of the total Endowment Fund, which seeks to optimize the total rate of return to meet spending requirements of the Organization.

The Endowment Fund also seeks sufficient flexibility to meet unanticipated demands and changing environments. The Endowment Fund is invested with a long-term strategy, which includes a balanced portfolio of equity, bonds, limited partnership, commodity funds, bank loans funds and temporary cash investments.

Strategies Employed for Achieving Objectives. To satisfy its long-term rate-of-return objectives, the Organization relies on a total return strategy on which investment returns are achieved through both capital appreciation (realized and unrealized) and current yield (interest and dividends). The Organization targets a diversified asset allocation that places a greater emphasis on equity-based investments to achieve its long-term return objectives within prudent risk constraints.

The Geological Society of America, Inc. and The Geological Society of America Foundation, Inc.

Notes to Combined Financial Statements

June 30, 2016

Note 9 – Endowment Funds (continued)

Spending Policy and the Relationship to Investment Objectives. The Society has a policy of appropriating for distribution each year 4% of the rolling 12 quarter moving average of total unrestricted investments on December 31st of the current fiscal year in which the distribution is planned if the adjusted unrestricted investments exceed one half of the budgeted annual operating expenses. The Foundation has a policy of appropriating for distribution each year 5% of the fair value of a fund's net assets from two years prior to the current fiscal year. In establishing this policy, the Organization considered the long-term expected return on the Endowment Fund. Accordingly, over the long term, the Society expects the current spending policy to allow its endowment to grow at an average of at least the Consumer Price Index annually and the Foundation expects the current spending policy to allow its endowment to grow at an average of 3% annually. This is consistent with the Organization's objective to maintain the purchasing power of the endowment assets held in perpetuity or for a specified term, as well as to provide additional real growth through new gifts and investment returns. Expenditures may be made through the Organization's operating budget on an annual basis.

Endowment funds consisted of the following at June 30:

	2016	2015 As Restated
Temporarily restricted net assets subject to time restrictions under UPMIFA		
Society		
Penrose endowment, unappropriated earnings	\$ 11,134,195	\$ 11,267,011
Penrose endowment, board designated	1,250,000	1,250,000
Pardee endowment, board designated	4,300,000	4,300,000
Foundation	2,218,088	2,426,936
Total temporarily restricted endowments	<u>18,902,283</u>	<u>19,243,947</u>
Permanently restricted net assets required to be retained permanently either by explicit donor stipulation or by UPMIFA		
Society, Penrose endowment	3,884,385	3,884,385
Foundation	8,302,837	5,986,261
Total permanently restricted endowments	<u>12,187,222</u>	<u>9,870,646</u>
Total endowment fund net assets	<u>\$ 31,089,505</u>	<u>\$ 29,114,593</u>

The Geological Society of America, Inc. and The Geological Society of America Foundation, Inc.

Notes to Combined Financial Statements

June 30, 2016

Note 9 – Endowment Funds (continued)

The following summarizes the changes in endowment net assets for the years ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, as restated:

	Temporarily Restricted	Permanently Restricted	Total
Endowment net assets, July 1, 2014	<u>\$ 18,710,945</u>	<u>\$ 9,448,053</u>	<u>\$ 28,158,998</u>
Interest income, net of fees	392,509	-	392,509
Net realized and unrealized gains (losses)	405,557	-	405,557
Contributions	9,901	373,593	383,494
Transfers of funds from Sections and Divisions	-	49,000	49,000
Transfers from temporarily restricted	21,000	-	21,000
Temporarily restricted net assets designated for endowment by Society Board	-	-	-
Amounts appropriated for expenditure	(295,965)	-	(295,965)
Change in endowment net assets	<u>533,002</u>	<u>422,593</u>	<u>955,595</u>
Endowment net assets, June 30, 2015	<u>19,243,947</u>	<u>9,870,646</u>	<u>29,114,593</u>
Interest income, net of fees	770,707	-	770,707
Net realized and unrealized gains (losses)	(960,350)	-	(960,350)
Contributions	5,918	1,852,783	1,858,701
Transfers of funds from Sections and Divisions	-	45,000	45,000
Interfund transfers	141,331	418,793	560,124
Amounts appropriated for expenditure	(299,270)	-	(299,270)
Change in endowment net assets	<u>(341,664)</u>	<u>2,316,576</u>	<u>1,974,912</u>
Endowment net assets, June 30, 2016	<u><u>\$ 18,902,283</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 12,187,222</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 31,089,505</u></u>

The Geological Society of America, Inc. and The Geological Society of America Foundation, Inc.

Notes to Combined Financial Statements

June 30, 2016

Note 10 – Restricted Net Assets

Temporarily restricted net assets are restricted for the following purposes at of June 30:

	2016	2015 As Restated
<u>Society</u>		
Penrose endowment, unappropriated earnings	\$ 11,134,195	\$ 11,267,011
Penrose endowment, board designated	1,250,000	1,250,000
Pardee endowment, board designated	4,300,000	4,300,000
Non-endowed research, study and education	2,603,728	3,000,761
	<u>\$ 19,287,923</u>	<u>\$ 19,817,772</u>
 <u>Foundation</u>		
Research grants and awards	\$ 1,739,692	\$ 1,976,030
Travel support	2,864,829	3,460,010
Other GSA program support	1,073,823	1,193,033
	<u>5,678,344</u>	<u>6,629,073</u>
 Total temporarily restricted net assets	<u>\$ 24,966,267</u>	<u>\$ 26,446,845</u>

Permanently restricted net assets are to provide a permanent endowment, with investment income restricted for the following purposes at June 30:

	2016	2015 As Restated
<u>Society</u>		
Penrose endowment	\$ 3,884,385	\$ 3,884,385
 <u>Foundation</u>		
Research grants and awards	6,339,528	4,924,580
Travel support	509,710	369,420
Other GSA program support	1,453,599	692,261
	<u>8,302,837</u>	<u>5,986,261</u>
 Total permanently restricted net assets	<u>\$ 12,187,222</u>	<u>\$ 9,870,646</u>

Note 11 - Commitments

Meeting Reservation Commitments. The Society has entered into various contracts totaling \$9,487,539 for reservation of meeting and convention area space for its annual meetings, to be held through October 2022. The maximum penalty for cancellation of these contracts at June 30, 2016 totaled \$2,423,230.

The Geological Society of America, Inc. and The Geological Society of America Foundation, Inc.

Notes to Combined Financial Statements

June 30, 2016

Note 12 - Related Party Transactions

The Organization has transactions that consist of transfers between the Foundation and the Society for support of and investment in future advancement of the geosciences. All significant inter-organizational accounts and transactions are eliminated in combination. The detail of the inter-organizational transactions prior to elimination are as follows for the years ended June 30:

	2016	2015
Grants and awards		
Foundation program grants to Society	\$ 1,058,824	\$ 1,060,052
Society Sections and Divisions transfers to Foundation	46,500	74,500
	<u>\$ 1,105,324</u>	<u>\$ 1,134,552</u>
Agency transfers		
Foundation building and tech funds transfer to Society	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 639,376</u>
Supporting services		
Society funding of Foundation payroll	\$ 230,676	\$ 230,676
Society funding of Foundation benefits	72,250	59,639
Society funding of Foundation overhead	129,500	121,000
Fundraising contact services and related expenses	163,945	122,154
	<u>\$ 596,371</u>	<u>\$ 533,469</u>

Note 13 – Retirement Plan

The Organization has a qualified defined contribution plan. The plan is available to employees with at least six months of service. All contributions to the plan, including those made by the Organization, are fully vested to the employee. The Organization's contributions to the plan totaled \$299,731 and \$302,156 for the years ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, respectively.

The Geological Society of America, Inc. and The Geological Society of America Foundation, Inc.

Combining Statements of Financial Position

June 30

2016

	<u>Society</u>	<u>Foundation</u>	<u>Eliminations</u>
ASSETS			
Current Assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,192,075	\$ 898,767	\$ -
Investments	1,611,043	3,360,358	-
Accounts receivable, net	445,079	-	(20,420)
Contributions receivable, current, net	-	376,798	-
Publications inventory	265,123	-	-
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	310,366	-	-
Total current assets	<u>3,823,686</u>	<u>4,635,923</u>	<u>(20,420)</u>
Property and Equipment, net	<u>2,296,184</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Other Assets			
Investments, long-term, unrestricted	13,790,242	-	-
Investments, long-term, restricted	12,038,113	12,739,798	-
Agency funds held at Foundation	-	-	-
Contributions receivable, long-term, net	-	870,025	-
Prepaid expenses, long-term	62,667	-	-
Beneficial interest in charitable trusts	-	-	-
Total other assets	<u>25,891,022</u>	<u>13,609,823</u>	<u>-</u>
Total assets	<u>\$ 32,010,892</u>	<u>\$ 18,245,746</u>	<u>\$ (20,420)</u>

2016		2015		
<u>Combined Totals</u>	<u>Society</u>	<u>Foundation</u>	<u>Eliminations</u>	<u>Combined Totals</u>
\$ 2,090,842	\$ 808,764	\$ 700,978	\$ -	\$ 1,509,742
4,971,401	988,600	4,152,440	-	5,141,040
424,659	900,825	-	(156,883)	743,942
376,798	-	82,569	-	82,569
265,123	313,971	-	-	313,971
310,366	443,387	-	-	443,387
<u>8,439,189</u>	<u>3,455,547</u>	<u>4,935,987</u>	<u>(156,883)</u>	<u>8,234,651</u>
 2,296,184	 2,398,230	 -	 -	 2,398,230
 13,790,242	 14,239,667	 -	 -	 14,239,667
24,777,911	12,435,146	12,394,901	-	24,830,047
-	-	-	-	-
870,025	-	140,486	-	140,486
62,667	34,214	-	-	34,214
-	-	-	-	-
<u>39,500,845</u>	<u>26,709,027</u>	<u>12,535,387</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>39,244,414</u>
 <u>\$ 50,236,218</u>	 <u>\$ 32,562,804</u>	 <u>\$ 17,471,374</u>	 <u>\$ (156,883)</u>	 <u>\$ 49,877,295</u>

The Geological Society of America, Inc. and The Geological Society of America Foundation, Inc.

Combining Statements of Financial Position

June 30

2016

	<u>Society</u>	<u>Foundation</u>	<u>Eliminations</u>
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS			
Current Liabilities			
Accounts payable	\$ 424,708	\$ 20,420	\$ (20,420)
Accrued liabilities	490,266	37,175	-
Deferred revenue	1,601,318	-	-
Total current liabilities	<u>2,516,292</u>	<u>57,595</u>	<u>(20,420)</u>
Net Assets			
Unrestricted			
Designated for building repairs and improvemer	479,982	-	-
Designated for technology projects	152,611	-	-
Undesignated	5,689,699	4,206,970	-
Total unrestricted net assets	<u>6,322,292</u>	<u>4,206,970</u>	<u>-</u>
Temporarily restricted	19,287,923	5,678,344	-
Permanently restricted	3,884,385	8,302,837	-
Total net assets	<u>29,494,600</u>	<u>18,188,151</u>	<u>-</u>
Total liabilities and net assets	<u>\$ 32,010,892</u>	<u>\$ 18,245,746</u>	<u>\$ (20,420)</u>

2016		2015		
Combined Totals	Society	Foundation	Eliminations	Combined Totals
\$ 424,708	\$ 147,427	\$ 156,883	\$ (156,883)	\$ 147,427
527,441	470,147	33,973	-	504,120
1,601,318	1,556,121	-	-	1,556,121
<u>2,553,467</u>	<u>2,173,695</u>	<u>190,856</u>	<u>(156,883)</u>	<u>2,207,668</u>
479,982	483,901	-	-	483,901
152,611	153,857	-	-	153,857
9,896,669	6,049,194	4,665,184	-	10,714,378
<u>10,529,262</u>	<u>6,686,952</u>	<u>4,665,184</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>11,352,136</u>
24,966,267	19,817,772	6,629,073	-	26,446,845
<u>12,187,222</u>	<u>3,884,385</u>	<u>5,986,261</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>9,870,646</u>
<u>47,682,751</u>	<u>30,389,109</u>	<u>17,280,518</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>47,669,627</u>
<u>\$ 50,236,218</u>	<u>\$ 32,562,804</u>	<u>\$ 17,471,374</u>	<u>\$ (156,883)</u>	<u>\$ 49,877,295</u>

The Geological Society of America, Inc. and The Geological Society of America Foundation, Inc.

Combining Statements of Activities

Years ended June 30

2016

	Society	Foundation	Eliminations
Revenues and Support			
Publications	\$ 3,735,287	\$ -	\$ -
Meetings	2,404,935	-	-
Membership dues and services	820,944	-	-
Sections and divisions	632,250	-	-
Grants	796,477	-	-
Contributions	1,038,879	3,039,627	(1,655,195)
Education and outreach	1,406,563	-	-
Change in value of split interest agreements	-	-	-
Other support and revenue	462,536	-	-
Total revenues and support	<u>11,297,871</u>	<u>3,039,627</u>	<u>(1,655,195)</u>
Expenses			
Program services			
Publications	1,537,167	-	-
Meetings	1,956,590	-	-
Membership	677,756	-	-
Sections and divisions	569,728	-	-
Grants and awards	2,032,995	1,077,228	(1,058,824)
Education and outreach	1,568,978	-	-
Total program services	<u>8,343,214</u>	<u>1,077,228</u>	<u>(1,058,824)</u>
Supporting services			
Fundraising	170,147	346,309	(163,945)
General and administrative	3,465,504	665,619	(432,426)
Total supporting services	<u>3,635,651</u>	<u>1,011,928</u>	<u>(596,371)</u>
Total expenses	<u>11,978,865</u>	<u>2,089,156</u>	<u>(1,655,195)</u>
Sections and Divisions Funds Transferred	<u>(46,500)</u>	<u>46,500</u>	<u>-</u>
Change in Net Assets Before Investment Income (Loss)	<u>(727,494)</u>	<u>996,971</u>	<u>-</u>
Interest and dividend income	903,097	546,678	-
Net realized gains (losses) on investments	316,406	167,900	-
Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	(1,386,518)	(803,916)	-
Net investment income (loss)	<u>(167,015)</u>	<u>(89,338)</u>	<u>-</u>
Change in Net Assets	<u>\$ (894,509)</u>	<u>\$ 907,633</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

2016		2015		
Combined Totals	Society	Foundation	Eliminations	Combined Totals
\$ 3,735,287	\$ 3,793,914	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 3,793,914
2,404,935	2,397,372	-	-	2,397,372
820,944	707,360	-	-	707,360
632,250	672,592	-	-	672,592
796,477	584,057	-	-	584,057
2,423,311	1,060,315	1,971,314	(1,593,521)	1,438,108
1,406,563	1,868,746	-	-	1,868,746
-	-	-	-	-
462,536	594,961	7,178	-	602,139
12,682,303	11,679,317	1,978,492	(1,593,521)	12,064,288
1,537,167	1,594,354	-	-	1,594,354
1,956,590	2,111,915	-	-	2,111,915
677,756	660,431	-	-	660,431
569,728	527,238	-	-	527,238
2,051,399	2,466,458	1,122,579	(1,060,052)	2,528,985
1,568,978	1,408,717	-	-	1,408,717
8,361,618	8,769,113	1,122,579	(1,060,052)	8,831,640
352,511	129,322	310,814	(122,154)	317,982
3,698,697	3,420,224	593,753	(411,315)	3,602,662
4,051,208	3,549,546	904,567	(533,469)	3,920,644
12,412,826	12,318,659	2,027,146	(1,593,521)	12,752,284
-	(74,500)	74,500	-	-
269,477	(713,842)	25,846	-	(687,996)
1,449,775	511,622	317,242	-	828,864
484,306	1,485,553	855,117	-	2,340,670
(2,190,434)	(1,024,082)	(603,289)	-	(1,627,371)
(256,353)	973,093	569,070	-	1,542,163
\$ 13,124	\$ 259,251	\$ 594,916	\$ -	\$ 854,167

The Geological Society of America, Inc. and The Geological Society of America Foundation, Inc.

Combining Statements of Changes in Net Assets

Years ended June 30, 2016 and 2015

	<u>Society</u>	<u>Foundation</u>	<u>Eliminations</u>	<u>Combined Totals</u>
Net Assets, July 1, 2013 As Previously Stated	\$ 30,129,858	\$ 16,838,282	\$ -	\$ 46,968,140
Prior period adjustment	<u>-</u>	<u>(152,680)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(152,680)</u>
Net Assets, July 1, 2014 As Restated	30,129,858	16,685,602	-	46,815,460
Change in net assets	<u>259,251</u>	<u>594,916</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>854,167</u>
Net Assets, June 30, 2015	30,389,109	17,280,518	-	47,669,627
Change in net assets	<u>(894,509)</u>	<u>907,633</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>13,124</u>
Net Assets, June 30, 2016	<u><u>\$ 29,494,600</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 18,188,151</u></u>	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 47,682,751</u></u>

**Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting
and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit
of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with
Government Auditing Standards**

Council
The Geological Society of America, Inc.
Boulder, Colorado

We have audited the financial statements of The Geological Society of America, Inc. (a nonprofit organization) which comprise the statement of financial position as of June 30, 2016, and the related statements of activities, changes in net assets, and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated September 7, 2016. We conducted our audit in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. The financial statements of The Geological Society of America Foundation, Inc. were not audited in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and accordingly this report does not include reporting on internal control over financial reporting or instances of reportable noncompliance associated with The Geological Society of America Foundation, Inc.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered The Geological Society of America, Inc.'s internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of The Geological Society of America, Inc.'s internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether The Geological Society of America, Inc.'s financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the organization's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the organization's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Brock and Company, CPAs, P.C.
Certified Public Accountants

Fort Collins, Colorado
September 7, 2016

**Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance for
Each Major Program and on Internal Control Over
Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance**

Council
The Geological Society of America, Inc.
Boulder, Colorado

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited The Geological Society of America, Inc.'s compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the Society's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2016. The Society's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of The Geological Society of America, Inc.'s major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance)*. Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the Geological Society of America, Inc.'s compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of The Geological Society of America, Inc.'s compliance.

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

In our opinion, The Geological Society of America, Inc. complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2016.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

Management of The Geological Society of America, Inc. is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above.

In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered The Geological Society of America, Inc.'s internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of The Geological Society of America, Inc.'s internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Brock and Company, CPAs, P.C.
Certified Public Accountants

Fort Collins, Colorado
September 7, 2016

The Geological Society of America, Inc.

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

Year ended June 30, 2016

Federal Grantor and Program Title	Federal CFDA Number	Identifying Number	Total Expenditures
Major Programs			
<u>GeoCorps Cluster</u>			
<u>U.S. Department of Interior</u>			
Direct Programs			
National Park Service			
GeoCorps America	15.931	P13AC00336	\$ 444,481
Bureau of Land Management			
GeoCorps America	15.XXX	Various	32,769
GeoCorps America	15.224	Various	20,333
GeoCorps America	15.225	Various	30,101
GeoCorps America	15.236	Various	280,237
GeoCorps America	15.238	Various	316
<u>U.S. Department of Agriculture</u>			
Direct Program			
Forest Service			
GeoCorps America	10.XXX	16-PA-11132428-080	66,600
			<u>874,837</u>
<u>Other Federal Awards</u>			
<u>National Science Foundation</u>			
Direct Program			
Matching Research Grant Program	47.050	EAR-1354519	230,000
Coordinating Office for Research on the Sedimentary Crust, Deep-Time and Earth-life System	47.050	EAR-1206274	427,000
Earth Cube IA: Collaborative Proposal: Enhancing Paleontological and Neontological Data Discovery API	47.050	ICER-1541028	27,484
Diversifying the GeoSciences: Travel awards	47.050	EAR-1550439	51,854
			<u>736,338</u>
<u>United States Geological Survey</u>			
Direct Program			
Congressional Science Fellow	15.808	08HQGR0141	36,188
			<u>\$ 1,647,363</u>

The accompanying Notes are an integral
part of this schedule

The Geological Society of America, Inc.

Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

Year ended June 30, 2016

Method of Accounting

The schedule of expenditures of federal awards has been prepared on an accrual basis. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Therefore, some amounts presented in this schedule may differ from amounts in or used in the preparation of the financial statements. The Organization has not elected to charge the de minimis rate of 10% of modified total direct costs (MTDC).

The Geological Society of America, Inc.

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs and Prior Audit Findings

Year ended June 30, 2016

Section I - Summary of Auditor's Results

Financial Statements

Type of auditor's report issued: Unqualified

Internal control over financial reporting:

- Material weakness(es) identified? ☐ yes ☒ no
- Significant deficiency(s) identified that are not considered to be material weakness(es)? ☐ yes ☒ no

Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? ☐ yes ☒ no

Federal Awards

Internal control over major programs:

- Material weakness(es) identified? ☐ yes ☒ no
- Significant deficiency(s) identified that are not considered to be material weakness(es)? ☐ yes ☒ no

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs: Unqualified

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with the Uniform Guidance? ☐ yes ☒ no

Identification of major programs:

CFDA	Identifying Number	Name of Federal Program or Cluster
15.931	P13AC00336	National Park Service, GeoCorps America Program
15.XXX	Various	Bureau of Land Management, GeoCorps America Program
15.224	Various	Bureau of Land Management, GeoCorps America Program
15.225	Various	Bureau of Land Management, GeoCorps America Program
15.236	Various	Bureau of Land Management, GeoCorps America Program
15.238	Various	Bureau of Land Management, GeoCorps America Program
10.XXX	16-PA-11132428-080	Forest Service, GeoCorps America Program

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs

\$750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?

☒ yes ☐ no

The Geological Society of America, Inc.

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs and Prior Year Audit Findings (continued)

Year ended June 30, 2016

Section II - Financial Statement Findings

Findings Relating to Financial Statements

No matters reported.

Section III - Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs

Findings Relating to Federal Awards

None.

Prior Year Findings

None.