Contents

Pre	face vii
<i>1</i> .	Introduction
	NORTH AMERICAN ICE SHEETS: CHRONOLOGY OF DISINTEGRATION
2.	The Late Wisconsin glaciation and deglaciation of the Laurentide Ice Sheet
<i>3</i> .	Proglacial lakes and the southern margin of the Laurentide Ice Sheet
4 .	Timing and processes of deglaciation along the southern margin of the Cordilleran ice sheet
	ICE CORE AND OTHER GLACIOLOGICAL DATA
<i>5</i> .	Ice core and other glaciological data
6.	The oxygen-isotope record of glaciation
<i>7</i> .	Northern oceans
<i>8</i> .	Glacial isostasy, mantle viscosity, and Pleistocene climatic change
9 .	Ice dynamics and deglaciation models when ice sheets collapsed

THE	NON-GLACIAL	PHYSICAL.	RECORD ON	THE	CONTINENT
	THE STREET ALL ALL		THE STATE OF THE S		

<i>10</i> .	River responses S. A. Schumm and G. R. Brakenridge	221
<i>11</i> .	The physical record of lakes in the Great Basin	241
<i>12</i> .	Late Quaternary paleoclimate records from lacustrine ostracodes Richard M. Forester	261
	THE BIOLOGICAL RECORD ON THE CONTINENT	
<i>13</i> .	Patterns and rates of vegetation change during the deglaciation of eastern North America	277
<i>14</i> .	The northwestern U.S. during deglaciation; Vegetational history and paleoclimatic implications	289
15.	Vegetation history of the deserts of southwestern North America; The nature and timing of the Late Wisconsin— Holocene transition Thomas R. Van Devender, Robert S. Thompson, and Julio L. Betancourt	323
<i>16</i> .	Late Wisconsin and early Holocene paleoenvironments of east-central North America based on assemblages of fossil Coleoptera	353
<i>17</i> .	Environmental fluctuations and evolution of mammalian faunas during the last deglaciation in North America	371
<i>18</i> .	Environmental change and developmental history of human adaptive patterns; The Paleoindian case Robson Bonnichsen, Dennis Stanford, and James L. Fastook	403
	ANALYSIS AND SUMMARY	
<i>19</i> .	Model simulations of the climatic patterns during the deglaciation of North America	425
20.	Climatic change in eastern North America during the past 18,000 years; Comparisons of pollen data with model results Thompson Webb III, Patrick J. Bartlein, and John E. Kutzbach	447

Contents

21. Synthesis; The ocean/ice sheet record	463
22. Synthesis; Land south of the ice sheets	479
Index	489
PLATES	
(in pocket inside back cover)	
Plate 1. Changing densities of pollen taxa in eastern North America during the past 18,000 years.	
Compiled by G. L. Jacobson, Jr., T. Webb III, and E. C. Grimm	
Plate 2. Changing vegetation patterns of eastern North America during the past 18,000 years; Inferences from overlapping distribution of selected pollen types.	
Compiled by T. Webb III, G. L. Jacobson, Jr., and E. C. Grimm	