

# Contents

<b>Introduction: Open-vent volcanism and related hazards: Overview</b> . . . . .	v
William I. Rose, Jose Luis Palma, Hugo Delgado Granados, and Nick Varley	
<b>1. A 50 yr eruption of a basaltic composite cone: Pacaya, Guatemala</b> . . . . .	1
William I. Rose, José Luis Palma, Rüdiger Escobar Wolf, and Rubén Otoniel Matías Gomez	
<b>2. Crater lake evolution at Santa Ana Volcano (El Salvador) following the 2005 eruption</b> . . . . .	23
A. Colvin, W.I. Rose, J.C. Varekamp, J.L. Palma, D. Escobar, E. Gutierrez, F. Montalvo, and A. Maclean	
<b>3. Continuous subsidence associated with the long-lasting eruption of Arenal Volcano (Costa Rica) observed by dry-tilt stations</b> . . . . .	45
Mauricio M. Mora, Philippe Lesage, Fabien Albino, Gerardo J. Soto, and Guillermo E. Alvarado	
<b>4. A pilot GPS study of Santa Ana Volcano (Ilamatepec) and Coatepeque caldera, El Salvador</b> . . . . .	57
Hans N. Lechner, Charles DeMets, Douglas Hernandez, and William Rose	
<b>5. Gravity and geodesy of Concepción Volcano, Nicaragua</b> . . . . .	77
José Armando Saballos, Rocco Malservisi, Charles B. Connor, Peter C. La Femina, and Paul Wetmore	
<b>6. An analysis of the seismic activity of Popocatepetl Volcano, Mexico, associated with the eruptive period of December 2002 to February 2003: Looking for precursors</b> . . . . .	89
A. Quezada-Reyes, P. Lesage, C. Valdés-González, and L. Perrier	
<b>7. Temporal changes in eruptive behavior identified with coda wave interferometry and seismo-acoustic observations at Fuego Volcano, Guatemala</b> . . . . .	107
Jemile E. Erdem and Gregory P. Waite	
<b>8. Insights into explosion dynamics and the production of ash at Stromboli from samples collected in real-time, October 2009</b> . . . . .	125
N. Lautze, J. Taddeucci, D. Andronico, B. Houghton, A. Niemeijer, and P. Scarlato	
<b>9. Large-volume Barriles and Caisán debris avalanche deposits from Volcán Barú, Panama</b> . . . . .	141
Julie A. Herrick, Lee Siebert, and William I. Rose	
<b>10. Hazards related to lava tubes and caves in the Sierra Chichinautzin monogenetic volcanic field (México)</b> . . . . .	163
Ramón Espinasa-Pereña and Hugo Delgado Granados	

- 11. Estimation of tephra-fall and lahar hazards at Hudson Volcano, southern Chile:  
Insights from numerical models** ..... 177  
Alvaro Amigo
- 12. Explosive volcanic history and hazard zonation maps of Boquerón Volcano  
(San Salvador volcanic complex, El Salvador)** ..... 201  
D. Ferrés, H. Delgado Granados, R.E. Gutiérrez, I.A. Farraz, E.W. Hernández,  
C.R. Pullinger, and C.D. Escobar